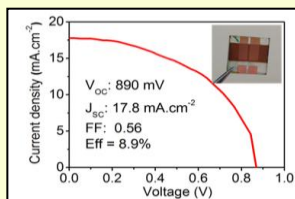
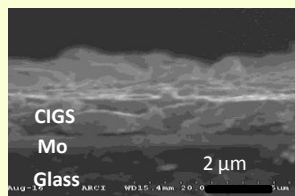


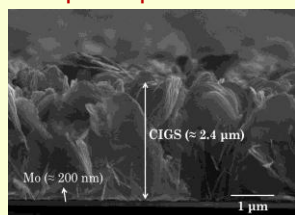
CENTRE FOR SOLAR ENERGY MATERIALS (CSEM)



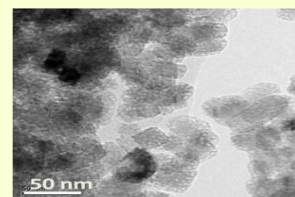
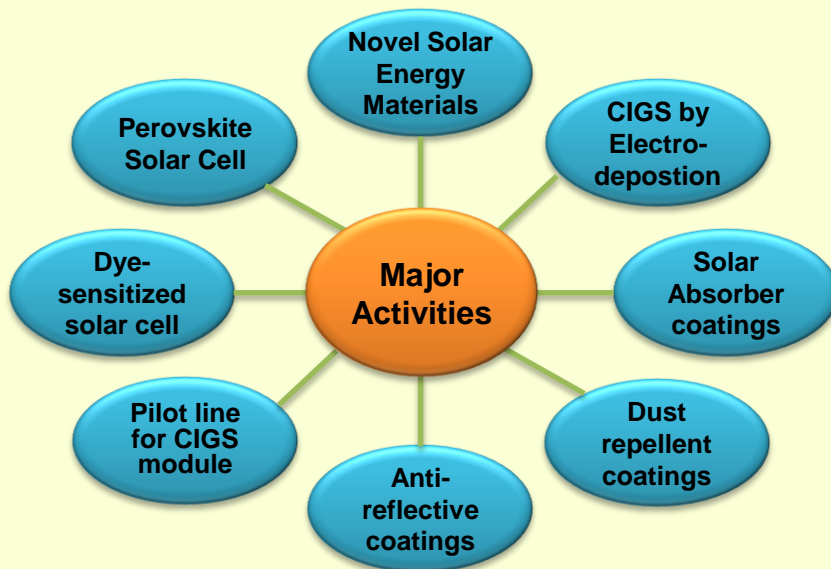
IV curve of PSC



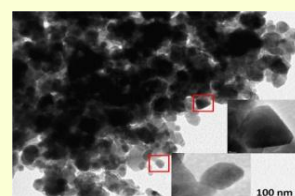
Sputter deposited CIGS



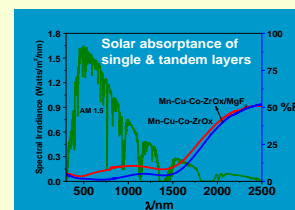
Electrodeposited CIGS



Mesoporous MgF_2 Nanoparticles



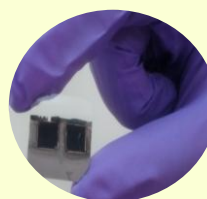
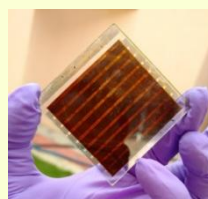
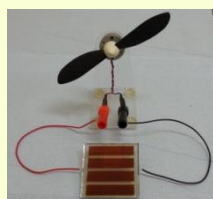
Mn-Cu-Co-ZrOx nanocomposites



- ◆ Design and development of novel solar energy materials
- ◆ Film deposition and Device Fabrication
- ◆ Performance Assessment through Characterization and Testing
- ◆ Scale-up and Prototype Development
- ◆ Technology Transfer

MAJOR PROCESSING CAPABILITIES

- Nanoparticles & nanocomposites
- Thin film deposition
- Thick film coating
- Thermal evaporation
- Dip coating
- Chemical Bath Deposition
- Chemical Oxidation
- Electrodeposition
- Spray coating
- Chemical oxidation
- Sol-gel/Slurry coatings
- Screen Printing
- Solar Cell Encapsulation
- Laser scribe
- Long-term stability test



MAJOR FACILITIES

- CIGS Pilot Line
- Evaporator-RTP
- Thermal Evaporator
- Glove Box
- Box & Tubular Furnaces
- Vacuum furnace & oven
- Pulse Power Supply
- Environmental Chamber

CHARACTERIZATION

- Solar Cell Tester
- Quantum Efficiency Unit
- X-ray Fluorescence
- UV-Vis-NIR spectrometer
- FTIR for thermal emittance
- Four probe
- Stylus Profilometer
- Contact angle & Tensiometer
- Electrochemical work station

